

Nikolai Piskunov and all the JRA1-JRA2  
workshop participants

Query → VAMDC → Databases → VAMDC → User

**JRA1-JRA2 WORKSHOPS**

**EXPERIENCE, IDEAS, PLANS**

# YOU ARE A VAMDC USER NOW

## ✗ *Give me what I need:*

- + All transitions in this wavelength range
- + Collisional cross-sections between levels A and B
- + Levels of Fe II with energies below 10 eV

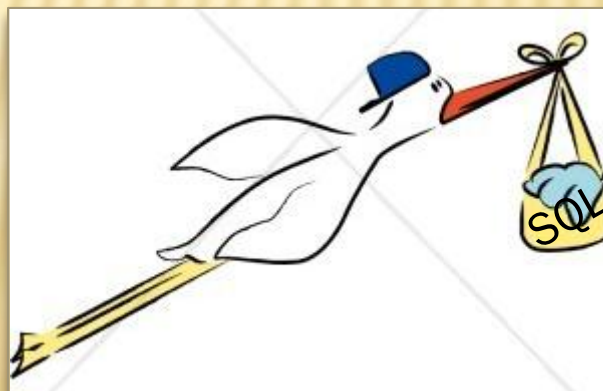
## ✗ and I would like results as a table with:

- |                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------|-------|
| + Level energies in $\text{cm}^{-1}$ | F10.3 |
| + Wavelengths in Å in vacuum         | F10.4 |
| + Level designations                 | A40   |
| + References                         | A60   |

# AS A USER YOU DON'T WANT TO KNOW

- ✗ exact locations of the requested data
- ✗ formats/units in which data is stored
- ✗ query languages of various DBs
- ✗ communication protocols/interfaces

Next step:



**VAMDC**  
**Registry**

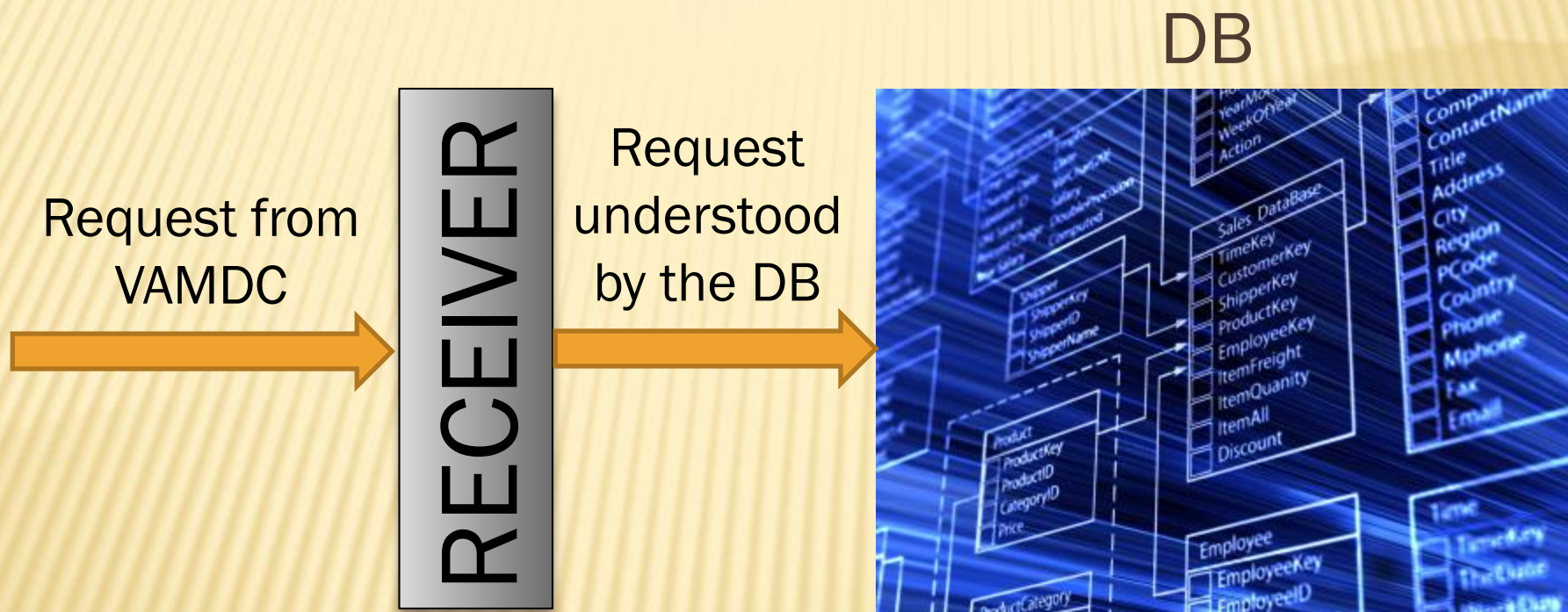


# AT VAMDC THE REQUEST IS PROCESSED

- ✖ Request is interpreted
- ✖ Registry is consulted
- ✖ Relevant DBs identified
- ✖ Requests are prepared for each DB either in **SQL** or in DB specific format
- ✖ Derived(?) requests are sent to the corresponding DBs



# AT THE DATABASE LEVEL:





# DATABASES (AMATEURISH VIEW)

We have 3 kinds of DBs in VAMDC:

1. Transition-oriented (wavelength is present in every record)
2. Level-oriented (level data is complete)
3. Bibliographic (references are complete)

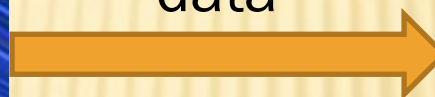
Some are better suitable for table output and some – for an XML structure

# DATABASE DOES ITS THING, NOW THE RESULT

DB



Extracted  
data



CONVERTER



Results to  
VAMDC

# WHY THE XSAMS CONVERTERS ARE SO DIFFERENT?

DBs are different: some are structured closer to xSAMS than the others. Examples:

- + BASECOL – links and values are similar to xSAMS entries
- + VALD – linked lists: transitions, species, references (more like cross-linked tables)
- + HITRAN & CDMS – transition-oriented but complex energy level classification and not exactly trivial to map to xSAMS

Is this what makes the performance so different?



# THE CONVERTER

- ✗ We discussed if the converter should be at DB or at VAMDC. The arguments for association with DBs:
  - + Distribution of work load
  - + VAMDC gets unified DB interface
  - + Can be used locally for testing/certifying the converter software
  - + Maintenance/sustainability pushed to DBs
- ✗ What should the converter do? Just present the data in xSAMS?

# THE CONVERTER

- ✖ We discussed two options for data format:
  1. xSAMS
  2. xSAMS-based table(s)
- ✖ We think that VAMDC should be able to handle both!
- ✖ An xSAMS-based table has columns that map precisely to specific places in xSAMS hierarchy.
- ✖ Need dictionary: xSAMS entry  $\leftrightarrow$  keyword

# RELATED ISSUE

---

- ✗ Unique species reference across VAMDC (for internal use only).
- ✗ Need a library that can interpret any popular species name convention and convert it to a unique ID and that other way as well.
- ✗ Will be a natural part of converter.
- ✗ See the work by Ken Smith



# VAMDC ASSEMBLER

- ✗ When the secondary request was send to just one DB, the reply is formatted according to user specs and sent back
- ✗ When several DBs are involved do we:
  - + Multiple replies?
  - + **Trivial merger?**
  - + Reliable merger based on physics and quality?
  - + ?

# BIBLIOGRAPHY AND STATISTICS

- ✗ Each request should be registered
- ✗ The registration info must include:
  - + request ID
  - + user ID
  - + time stamp
  - + initial request
  - + pointers to references for the extracted data
- ✗ Request ID must be returned with the reply to the user (not part of xSAMS)

# WHAT IS ALREADY IN PLACE?

- |                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| ✗ Query language  | No                                       |
| ✗ Registry        | Yes but poorly populated                 |
| ✗ VAMDC parser    | No (but Asif is working on it)           |
| ✗ Receiver        | Yes for SQL DBs                          |
| ✗ Converter       | Yes for BASECOL, CDMS, VALD, HITRAN etc. |
| ✗ VAMDC assembler | No                                       |



# PRIORITIES

1. xSAMS  $\leftrightarrow$  keyword dictionary
2. Query language prototype
3. Proper registry population
4. Receivers for several DBs
5. VAMDC assembler prototype
6. xSAMS compatible tables
7. xSAMS converter comparison, standard library

**When and where? End of May in Cologne**

# SUSTAINABILITY

- ✗ What if VAMDC will work all by itself? We just step aside and let it run
- ✗ DBs will handle updates and maintenance
- ✗ We can go back to EU and say:  
*Look at VAMDC – it is self-sustained and here is our next project...*

